

Open Letter to EU decision makers: Stop the Child Sexual Abuse Crisis now!

On this World Day for the Prevention and Healing from Child Sexual Exploitation, Abuse and Violence, we, a coalition of 77 organisations working on children right's, urgently call on you to pass critical laws to protect children against sexual abuse and exploitation, online and offline.

Europe is facing a Child Sexual Abuse Crisis. Available data indicate that <u>about 1 in</u> **5 children** in Europe have experienced some form of sexual violence. Children across all social, economic, cultural, and geographical backgrounds are affected, facing abuse in various environments - from family homes and schools, social media and gaming platforms to institutional settings.

Online, the scale, severity, and violence of child sexual abuse are spiraling out of control, with over half of young people having experienced some form of sexual harm online in their childhood. More than 100 million images or videos of children being sexually abused were found online last year, and this may be just the tip of the iceberg. 98% of these images show children under 13 years - children who have to live with the ongoing trauma of their abuse circulating online perpetually.

"For a very long time, I was very stressed, and I slept very badly [...] what would happen if those images came out, and what would everyone think of me? [...] in my head it had just sort of taken on this enormous catastrophic proportion that my life was going to end" - Nora, Survivor.

In an unregulated online world, children are easily contacted by offenders, manipulated to share intimate images and sent inappropriate content. The **online** solicitation of children for sexual activities (known as 'grooming') increased by more than 300% between 2021 and 2023.

<u>Children as young as 3-6</u> are being groomed and coerced into engaging in sexual behaviour, including penetrative and sadism activities, via webcams. In absence of adequate safeguards, **encrypted platforms are used by offenders to exploit children with impunity**. In addition, advancements in <u>artificial intelligence</u> and virtual reality are being used to create child sexual abuse material with the click of a button.

It doesn't have to be this way. Together we can take action to end the Child Sexual Abuse Crisis and protect children from further harm.

EU Member States and Members of the European Parliament have a critical opportunity to adopt a strong EU legislative framework, with the **Regulation to prevent and fight child sexual abuse** and the **Recast Directive on Child Sexual Abuse**. Those legislations must be tailored to the realities children face offline and online, and ensure comprehensive protection and prevention measures that ultimately safeguard children's rights. For this, the Regulation must enable the prevention, detection, removal and reporting of all forms of child sexual abuse content (including grooming) in all online spaces where children are present, including encrypted spaces. The Directive must criminalise child sexual abuse online as much as offline, extend the limitation periods for reporting and require States to provide an evidence-based, trauma-informed and child-centric response to child sexual abuse.

The UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, to which EU countries are signatories, and General Comment n°25 of the Child Rights Committee is clear that the **best interests of the child** should always be front and centre in decisions relative to children. **We urge EU policymakers to act in full respect of international standards** when deciding on these pieces of legislation.

Together these tools can effectively tackle the current Child Sexual Abuse Crisis and create a safer internet, and childhood, for children in Europe.

Signed by:

- 1. ECLAG Steering Group formed by <u>Brave Movement</u>, <u>ECPAT International</u>, <u>Eurochild</u>, <u>Missing Children Europe</u>, <u>Internet Watch Foundation</u>, <u>Terre des Hommes and Thorn</u>.
- 8. Agarrados à Net (Clinged on the Net) Portugal
- 9. ARSIS Association for the Social Support of Youth Greece
- 10. <u>Association Elien Rebirth</u> France
- 11. <u>Bens Place (Survivors West Yorkshire)</u> United Kingdom
- 12. Børns Vilkår Denmark
- 13. Bund Deutscher Amateurtheater e. V. Germany
- 14. <u>CAMELEON Association France</u> France
- 15. Canadian Centre for Child Protection Canada

- 16. CCA Chances for Children Association Hungary
- 17. Centre Plan&Go Albania
- 18. ChildX Sweden
- 19. Child Focus Belgium
- 20. ChildFund Alliance EU
- 21. Child Safety Line Slovakia
- 22. Child Helpline International
- 23. Children's Rights Alliance Ireland
- 24. COFACE EU
- 25. CRCA/ECPAT Albania Albania
- 26. Defence for Children International Liberia
- 27. <u>Defence for Children Netherlands</u> Netherlands
- 28. ECPAT Austria Austria
- 29. ECPAT France France
- 30. ECPAT Foundation Thailand Thailand
- 31. <u>ECPAT Norway</u> Norway
- 32. ECPAT Taiwan Taiwan
- 33. ECPAT Türkiye Turkey
- 34. eLiberare Romania
- 35. <u>Empowering Children Foundation</u> Poland
- 36. <u>Federación de Asociaciones para la Prevención del Maltrato Infantil (FAPMI) ECPAT Spain</u> Spain
- 37. FICE Croatia Croatia
- 38. Fondation pour l'Enfance France
- 39. Fondazione SOS il Telefono Azzurro ETS Italy
- 40. Foundation Together Albania (FTA) Albania
- 41. Fundación ANAR Spain
- 42. Halley Movement Coalition Mauritius
- 43. <u>Hintalovon Child Rights Foundation ECPAT Hungary</u> Hungary
- 44. "Hope For Children" CRC Policy Center Cyprus
- 45. INHOPE the International Association of Internet Hotlines
- 46. Innocence in Danger e.V. Germany

- 47. <u>Instituto de Apoio à Criança</u> Portugal
- 48. International Centre for Missing & Exploited Children Singapore
- 49. Irish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (ISPCC) Ireland
- 50. Lastensuojelun Keskusliitto Central Union for Child Welfare Finland
- 51. Lucy Faithfull Foundation UK
- 52. Maja Staśko, journalist, activist, author Poland
- 53. Marie Collins Foundation UK
- 54. MiudosSegurosNa.Net (KidsSafeOnThe.Net) Portugal
- 55. National Child Helpline Albania (ALO 116-111) Albania
- 56. National Network for Children Bulgaria
- 57. Neglected Children and Women Foundation, ECPAT Bulgaria Bulgaria
- 58. Network for Children's Rights (NCR) Greece
- 59. NGO "Internet safety centre "Stop Sexting" Ukraine
- 60. Novi Put Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 61. <u>Pancyprian Coordinating Committee for the Protection and Welfare of Children</u> Cyprus
- 62. <u>PFAD Bundesverband der Pflege- und Adoptivfamilien e.V.</u> Germany
- 63. Protect Children, Suojellaan Lapsia ry
- 64. Rosalba Mirci, Individual member of Eurochild Italy
- 65. Slovenian Association of Friends of Youth
- 66. SOLWODI Deutschland e.V. Germany
- 67. Stiftung Digitale Chancen, Germany
- 68. <u>SWGfL</u> UK
- 69. Tacteen Naeil ECPAT Korea South Korea
- 70. The Irish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (ISPCC) UK
- 71. The Smile of the Child Greece
- 72. Tulir- Centre for the Prevention and Healing of Child Sexual Abuse India
- 73. Victim Support Europe EU
- 74. We Protect Global Alliance
- 75. WWP European Network EU
- 76. 116000 Enfants Disparus France
- 77. Women against Violence Europe (WAVE) Network Vienna-based & EU wide